

A level specification

Permitted combinations of examined options: Option codes

Papers 1, 2 and 3 are grouped together in eight 'routes' in which options are linked by a common theme. Each of these routes comprises a **mandatory** Paper 1, a **choice of two options** for Paper 2 of which candidates take only one, and a choice of options for Paper 3 of which candidates take only one. Centres are not permitted to mix options from different routes. Paper 4 is a coursework option. Paper 4 is the only option that candidates can transfer their results from a previous series.

What entry options are available?

QN: 601/4677/1, 16–18 discount code 4010

The entry code for each option starts 9HI0 i.e. 9HI0 B4

Route A: Conquest, control and resistance in the medieval world				Transfer Candidates	Availability
Paper 1	Paper 2 options	Paper 3 options	Option code		Jun 2025
1A: The crusades, c1095–1204	2A.1: Anglo-Saxon England and the Anglo-norman Kingdom, c1053–1106 or 2A.2: England and the Angevin Empire in the reign of Henry II, 1154–89	30: Lancastrians, Yorkists and Henry VII, 1399–1509	A0	P0	Yes
		31: Rebellion and disorder under the Tudors, 1485–1603	A1	P1	Yes
		32: The Golden Age of Spain, 1474–1598	A2	P2	Yes
		33: The witch craze in Britain, Europe and north America, c1580–c1750	A3	P3	Yes
		34.1: Industrialisation and social change in Britain, 1759–1928: forging a new society	A4	P4	Yes
		34.2: Poverty, public health and the state in Britain, c1780–1939			
		35.1: Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914	A5	P5	Yes
		35.2: The British experience of warfare, c1790–1918			
		36.1: Protest, agitation and parliamentary reform in Britain, c1780–1928	A6	P6	Yes
		36.2: Ireland and the Union, c1774–1923			
		37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality	A7	P7	Yes
		37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited			
		38.1: The making of modern Russia, 1855–1991	A8	P8	Yes
		38.2: The making of modern China, 1860–1997			
39.1: Civil rights and race relations in the USA, 1850–2009	A9	P9	Yes		
39.2: Mass media and social change in Britain, 1882–2004					

The entry code for each option starts 9HI0 i.e. 9HI0 B4

Route B: Religion and the state in early modern Europe				Transfer Candidates	Availability
Paper 1	Paper 2 options	Paper 3 options	Option code		Jun 2025
1B: England, 1509–1603: authority, nation and religion	2B.1: Luther and the German Reformation, c1515–55 or 2B.2: The Dutch Revolt, c1563–1609	30: Lancastrians, Yorkists and Henry VII, 1399–1509	B0	Q0	Yes
		31: Rebellion and disorder under the Tudors, 1485–1603	Prohibited		
		32: The Golden Age of Spain, 1474–1598	Prohibited		
		33: The witch craze in Britain, Europe and north America, c1580–c1750	B3	Q3	Yes
		34.1: Industrialisation and social change in Britain, 1759–1928: forging a new society	B4	Q4	Yes
		34.2: Poverty, public health and the state in Britain, c1780–1939			
		35.1: Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914	B5	Q5	Yes
		35.2: The British experience of warfare, c1790–1918			
		36.1: Protest, agitation and parliamentary reform in Britain, c1780–1928	B6	Q6	Yes
		36.2: Ireland and the Union, c1774–1923			
		37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality	B7	Q7	Yes
		37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited			
		38.1: The making of modern Russia, 1855–1991	B8	Q8	Yes
38.2: The making of modern China, 1860–1997					
39.1: Civil rights and race relations in the USA, 1850–2009	B9	Q9	Yes		
39.2: Mass media and social change in Britain, 1882–2004					

The entry code for each option starts 9HI0 i.e. 9HI0 C3

Route C: Revolutions in early modern and modern Europe				Transfer Candidates	Availability
Paper 1	Paper 2 options	Paper 3 options	Option code		Jun 2025
1C: Britain, 1625–1701: conflict, revolution and settlement	2C.1: France in revolution, 1774–99 or 2C.2: Russia in revolution, 1894–1924	30: Lancastrians, Yorkists and Henry VII, 1399–1509	C0	R0	Yes
		31: Rebellion and disorder under the Tudors, 1485–1603	C1	R1	Yes
		32: The Golden Age of Spain, 1474–1598	C2	R2	Yes
		33: The witch craze in Britain, Europe and north America, c1580–c1750	C3	R3	Yes
		34.1: Industrialisation and social change in Britain, 1759–1928: forging a new society	C4	R4	Yes
		34.2: Poverty, public health and the state in Britain, c1780–1939			
		35.1: Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914	C5	R5	Yes
		35.2: The British experience of warfare, c1790–1918			
		36.1: Protest, agitation and parliamentary reform in Britain, c1780–1928	C6	R6	Yes
		36.2: Ireland and the Union, c1774–1923			
		37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality	C7	R7	Yes
		37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited			
		38.1: The making of modern Russia, 1855–1991	Prohibited		
38.2: The making of modern China, 1860–1997					
39.1: Civil rights and race relations in the USA, 1850–2009	C9	R9	Yes		
39.2: Mass media and social change in Britain, 1882–2004					

The entry code for each option starts 9HI0 i.e. 9HI0 D7

Route D: Challenges to the authority of the state in the late eighteenth and nineteenth centuries				Transfer Candidates	Availability
Paper 1	Paper 2 options	Paper 3 options	Option code		Jun 2025
1D: Britain, c1785–c1870: democracy, protest and reform	2D.1: The unification of Italy, c1830–70 or 2D.2: The unification of Germany, c1840–71	30: Lancastrians, Yorkists and Henry VII, 1399–1509	D0	S0	Yes
		31: Rebellion and disorder under the Tudors, 1485–1603	D1	S1	Yes
		32: The Golden Age of Spain, 1474–1598	D2	S2	Yes
		33: The witch craze in Britain, Europe and north America, c1580–c1750	D3	S3	Yes
		34.1: Industrialisation and social change in Britain, 1759–1928: forging a new society	Prohibited		
		34.2: Poverty, public health and the state in Britain, c1780–1939			
		35.1: Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914	Prohibited		
		35.2: The British experience of warfare, c1790–1918			
		36.1: Protest, agitation and parliamentary reform in Britain, c1780–1928	Prohibited		
		36.2: Ireland and the Union, c1774–1923			
		37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality	D7	S7	Yes
		37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited	D8	S8	Yes
		38.1: The making of modern Russia, 1855–1991			
		38.2: The making of modern China, 1860–1997			
39.1: Civil rights and race relations in the USA, 1850–2009	D9	S9	Yes		
39.2: Mass media and social change in Britain, 1882–2004					

The entry code for each option starts 9HI0 i.e. 9HI0 E6

Route E: Communist states in the twentieth century				Transfer Candidates	Availability
Paper 1	Paper 2 options	Paper 3 options	Option code		Jun 2025
1E: Russia, 1917–91: from Lenin to Yeltsin	2E.1: Mao's China, 1949–76 or 2E.2: The German Democratic Republic, 1949–90	30: Lancastrians, Yorkists and Henry VII, 1399–1509	E0	T0	Yes
		31: Rebellion and disorder under the Tudors, 1485–1603	E1	T1	Yes
		32: The Golden Age of Spain, 1474–1598	Prohibited		
		33: The witch craze in Britain, Europe and north America, c1580–c1750	Prohibited		
		34.1: Industrialisation and social change in Britain, 1759–1928: forging a new society	E4	T4	Yes
		34.2: Poverty, public health and the state in Britain, c1780–1939			
		35.1: Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914	E5	T5	Yes
		35.2: The British experience of warfare, c1790–1918			
		36.1: Protest, agitation and parliamentary reform in Britain, c1780–1928	E6	T6	Yes
		36.2: Ireland and the Union, c1774–1923			
		37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality	Prohibited		
		37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited			
		38.1: The making of modern Russia, 1855–1991	Prohibited		
38.2: The making of modern China, 1860–1997					
39.1: Civil rights and race relations in the USA, 1850–2009	Prohibited				
39.2: Mass media and social change in Britain, 1882–2004					

The entry code for each option starts 9HI0 i.e. 9HI0 F5

Route F: Searching for rights and freedoms in the twentieth century				Transfer Candidates	Availability
Paper 1	Paper 2 options	Paper 3 options	Option code		Jun 2025
1F: In search of the American Dream: the USA, c1917–96	2F.1: India, c1914–48: the road to independence or 2F.2: South Africa, 1948–94: from apartheid state to 'rainbow nation'	30: Lancastrians, Yorkists and Henry VII, 1399–1509	F0	U0	Yes
		31: Rebellion and disorder under the Tudors, 1485–1603	F1	U1	Yes
		32: The Golden Age of Spain, 1474–1598	Prohibited		
		33: The witch craze in Britain, Europe and north America, c1580–c1750	Prohibited		
		34.1: Industrialisation and social change in Britain, 1759–1928: forging a new society	F4	U4	Yes
		34.2: Poverty, public health and the state in Britain, c1780–1939			
		35.1: Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914	F5	U5	Yes
		35.2: The British experience of warfare, c1790–1918			
		36.1: Protest, agitation and parliamentary reform in Britain, c1780–1928	F6	U6	Yes
		36.2: Ireland and the Union, c1774–1923			
		37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality	Prohibited		
		37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited			
		38.1: The making of modern Russia, 1855–1991	Prohibited		
		38.2: The making of modern China, 1860–1997			
39.1: Civil rights and race relations in the USA, 1850–2009	Prohibited				
39.2: Mass media and social change in Britain, 1882–2004					

The entry code for each option starts 9HI0 i.e. 9HI0 G0

Route G: Nationalism, dictatorship and democracy in twentieth-century Europe				Transfer Candidates	Availability
Paper 1	Paper 2 options	Paper 3 options	Option code		Jun 2025
1G: Germany and West Germany, 1918–89	or 2G.1: The rise and fall of fascism in Italy, c1911–46 2G.2: Spain, 1930–78: republicanism, Francoism and the re-establishment of democracy	30: Lancastrians, Yorkists and Henry VII, 1399–1509	G0	V0	Yes
		31: Rebellion and disorder under the Tudors, 1485–1603	G1	V1	Yes
		32: The Golden Age of Spain, 1474–1598	Prohibited		
		33: The witch craze in Britain, Europe and north America, c1580–c1750	Prohibited		
		34.1: Industrialisation and social change in Britain, 1759–1928: forging a new society	G4	V4	Yes
		34.2: Poverty, public health and the state in Britain, c1780–1939			
		35.1: Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914	G5	V5	Yes
		35.2: The British experience of warfare, c1790–1918			
		36.1: Protest, agitation and parliamentary reform in Britain, c1780–1928	G6	V6	Yes
		36.2: Ireland and the Union, c1774–1923			
		37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality	Prohibited		
		37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited			
		38.1: The making of modern Russia, 1855–1991	Prohibited		
		38.2: The making of modern China, 1860–1997			
39.1: Civil rights and race relations in the USA, 1850–2009	Prohibited				
39.2: Mass media and social change in Britain, 1882–2004					

The entry code for each option starts 9HI0 i.e. 9HI0 H2

Route H: Democracies in change: Britain and the USA in the twentieth century				Transfer Candidates	Availability
Paper 1	Paper 2 options	Paper 3 options	Option code		Jun 2025
1H: Britain transformed, 1918–97	2H.1: The USA, c1920–55: boom, bust and recovery or 2H.2: The USA, 1955–92: conformity and challenge	30: Lancastrians, Yorkists and Henry VII, 1399–1509	H0	W0	Yes
		31: Rebellion and disorder under the Tudors, 1485–1603	H1	W1	Yes
		32: The Golden Age of Spain, 1474–1598	H2	W2	Yes
		33: The witch craze in Britain, Europe and north America, c1580–c1750	H3	W3	Yes
		34.1: Industrialisation and social change in Britain, 1759–1928: forging a new society	H4	W4	Yes
		34.2: Poverty, public health and the state in Britain, c1780–1939			
		35.1: Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914	H5	W5	Yes
		35.2: The British experience of warfare, c1790–1918			
		36.1: Protest, agitation and parliamentary reform in Britain, c1780–1928	H6	W6	Yes
		36.2: Ireland and the Union, c1774–1923			
		37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality	Prohibited		
		37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited			
		38.1: The making of modern Russia, 1855–1991	Prohibited		
38.2: The making of modern China, 1860–1997					
39.1: Civil rights and race relations in the USA, 1850–2009	Prohibited				
39.2: Mass media and social change in Britain, 1882–2004					

HISTORY OF ART

A level specification

What entry options are available?

Specification			Availability
Entry	Option	Title	Jun 2025
9HT0		Paper 1: Visual analysis and themes Paper 2: Periods QN: 603/1334/1 16–18 discount code 3830	Yes